Legislative Audit Division



State of Montana

Report to the Legislature

March 2004

Financial-Compliance Audit For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2003

Department of Agriculture

This report contains two recommendations directed to the Department of Agriculture. Issues addressed in this report include:

- **▶** Improving management controls
- **▶** Accounting misstatements

Direct comments/inquiries to: Legislative Audit Division Room 160, State Capitol PO Box 201705 Helena MT 59620-1705

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Government Auditing Standards, the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and OMB Circular A-133 require the auditor to issue certain financial, internal control, and compliance reports. This individual agency audit report is not intended to comply with these reporting requirements and is therefore not intended for distribution to federal grantor agencies. The Legislative Audit Division issues a statewide biennial Single Audit Report which complies with the above reporting requirements. The Single Audit Report for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003, will be issued by March 31, 2004. The Single Audit Report for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001, was issued on March 26, 2002. Copies of the Single Audit Report can be obtained by contacting:

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Office of Budget and Program Planning
State Capitol
Helena MT 59620
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LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIVISION

Scott A. Seacat, Legislative Auditor John W. Northey, Legal Counsel



Deputy Legislative Auditors: Jim Pellegrini, Performance Audit Tori Hunthausen, IS Audit & Operations James Gillett, Financial-Compliance Audit

March 2004

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

This is our report on the financial-compliance audit of the Department of Agriculture for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003. This report includes two recommendations concerning improving management controls and accounting misstatements. The department's written response is included in this report.

We thank the director and his staff for the assistance and cooperation provided during the audit.

Respectfully submitted,

Signature on File

Scott A. Seacat Legislative Auditor

Legislative Audit Division

Financial-Compliance Audit
For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2003

Department of Agriculture

Members of the audit staff involved in this audit were Laurie Barrett, Hollie Koehler, Laura L. Norris, and Tiowna Sherrill.

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Appointed and Administrative Officials

Department of Agriculture

W. Ralph Peck, Director

Frieda Houser, Administrator, Central Management Division

Gregory H. Ames, Administrator, Agricultural Sciences Division

Will Kissinger, Administrator, Agricultural Development Division

Administratively Attached Councils, Committees and Board

Agriculture Development Council

Montana Alfalfa Seed Committee

Mint Committee

Wheat and Barley Committee

Noxious Weed Advisory Council

Weed Seed Free Forage Advisory Council

Board of Hail Insurance

Pesticide Advisory Council

Organic Commodity Advisory Council

Potato Advisory Committee

Cooperative Development Center Advisory Committee

Cooperative Agriculture Pest Survey Advisory Committee

Department of Agriculture

This report contains the results of our financial-compliance audit of the Department of Agriculture (department) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003. This report includes two recommendations to the department related to improving management controls and accounting misstatements.

We issued an adverse opinion on the department's financial schedules for each of the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2002, and 2003, which means the reader should not rely on the presented financial information and the supporting detailed information data on the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System for the reasons stated in the opinion in pages A-3 and A-4.

The listing below serves as a means of summarizing the recommendations contained in the report, the department's response thereto, and a reference to the supporting comments.

Recommendation #1

We recommend the department implement controls to ensure:

- A. Accounting staff receive continuous training relating to state accounting policy.

Department Response: Concur. See page B-3.

Recommendation #2

We recommend the department follow state accounting policy when recording transfers or revenues and expenditures9

Department Response: Concur. See page B-3.

Introduction

Introduction

We performed a financial-compliance audit of the Department of Agriculture (department) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003. The objectives of the audit were to:

- 1. Determine if the department complied with applicable state and federal laws and regulations.
- 2. Review the department's internal financial operations, administrative controls, and make recommendations for their improvement.
- 3. Determine if the department's financial schedules present fairly, in accordance with state accounting policy, the results of operations for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003.

This report contains two recommendations to the department. Other areas of concern deemed not to have a significant effect on the successful operations of the department are not included in this report but have been discussed with management. In accordance with section 5-13-307, MCA, we analyzed and disclosed the costs, if significant, of implementing the recommendations made in this report.

Background

The Constitution of the state of Montana mandates the legislature provide for a Department of Agriculture. The department's statutory functions and responsibilities are to:

- 1. Encourage and promote the interests of Montana agriculture.
- 2. Collect and publish agricultural statistics.
- 3. Assist, encourage, and promote the organization of farmers' institutes, agricultural societies, fairs, and other exhibitions of agriculture.
- 4. Adopt standards for grade and other classifications of farm products.
- 5. Assist in the development of economical and efficient marketing distribution systems.
- 6. Gather and distribute marketing information concerning supply, demand, price, and movement of farm products.

7. Regulate and protect Montana agricultural activities through the administration of statutes related to agriculture.

The department is organized under the following divisions:

<u>Central Management Division</u> - includes the director's office and provides support to all of the programs in the department by performing accounting, fiscal management, payroll, personnel, purchasing, property control, data processing, and legal support functions.

Agricultural Sciences Division - administers agricultural programs relating to the production, manufacturing, and marketing of commodities exported from or distributed in the state. The division administers the Montana Pesticides Act, Crop Insect Detection Act, Vertebrate Pest Management Act, Agricultural Chemical Groundwater Protection Act, Noxious Weed Management Trust Fund Act, Commercial Feed and Fertilizer laws, Organic Certification program, and the department's Chemical Analytical Laboratory. Division personnel provide technical and consultant services to consumers and agricultural producers.

Agricultural Development Division - administers programs that promote Montana agriculture through market development and business assistance. The program provides administrative support to the Alfalfa Seed Committee, the Montana Wheat and Barley Committee, the Montana Agricultural Development Council, and the Board of Hail Insurance. The division includes the State Grain Laboratory, which performs tests to establish contract settlement prices between buyers and sellers of grain crops.

Findings and Recommendations

Management Controls

The objectives of management control structures include identifying risks to achieving management's control objectives and determining how to manage them; applying policies and procedures to ensure management and accounting directives are carried out; informing and communicating methods used to record, process, summarize, and report an organization's transactions; and assessing the quality of the control structure over time. Establishing accountability requires management to develop and implement a control structure for its operations. This audit report addresses the need for the department to implement controls to help prevent and detect misstatements in the accounting records.

The department's Central Management Division responsibilities include performing accounting, fiscal management, and data processing functions. In recent years, the department has had staff turnover in the division, which meant new staff were responsible for accounting and data processing.

During our audit period, Central Management Division personnel made entries to correct mistakes from previous fiscal years. In several cases, the entries did not correct the original problem, but created new or different errors. In some cases, these mistakes occurred because personnel were not aware of state accounting policy. In some of these circumstances, the errors could have been detected and corrected if the Central Management Division administrator or knowledgeable accounting staff did an additional review of detailed accounting reports in a timely manner. Turnover and new staff is common in state government. Developing and implementing a continuous training program related to state accounting policy would benefit new staff and help reduce the number of errors in the department's accounting records.

The following misstatements on the accounting records were made and not detected on a timely basis either because personnel were not aware of state accounting policy or review of the accounting records was not in sufficient detail.

Noxious Weed Management Trust Fund Misstatements

The department is responsible for administering the state's noxious weed management program. The department is responsible for the state's Noxious Weed Management Trust Fund which helps fund noxious weed management. This fund is recorded as a Permanent Fund which is used to account for activity that is legally restricted to the extent that only interest earnings may be spent. Revenues earned from the Noxious Weed Management Trust are transferred to a State Special Revenue Fund to pay the costs of the program. In fiscal year 2001-02, the department made accounting errors when it recorded receivables, payables, and transfers between the Permanent Fund and the State Special Revenue Fund. This caused the following misstatements:

Table 1	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June	30, 2002
	Over/(Under) Statement
Schedule of Changes in Fund Balance and Property Held in Trust	
Permanent Fund	
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	\$724,272
Total Additions	\$724,272
Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments	\$724,272
Total Reductions	\$724,272
State Special Revenue Fund	
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	\$724,272
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	(724,272)
Total Additions	<u>\$ 0</u>
Schedule of Total Revenues & Transfers-In	
State Special Revenue Fund	
Other Financing Sources	\$724,272
Budgeted Revenues over Estimate	724,272
Schedule of Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	
Agricultural Sciences Division	
Accounting Entity Transfers	\$724,272
Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	724,272
Source: Compiled by Legislative Audit Divi	sion

Hail Insurance

The department has an Enterprise Fund to record the financial activity of its Hail Insurance Program. An Enterprise Fund accounts for activity in a manner similar to a private business. The Hail Insurance Program is administered by the department to provide hail insurance coverage on

crops grown in Montana. It is supported by premiums paid by participating producers. The department made errors when it recorded revenues and accounts receivable in this fund during and before fiscal year 2001-02. In fiscal year 2002-03, the department attempted to correct the accounting records; however, the adjustments did not correct the activity and caused new errors. The following chart illustrates the total misstatements in the Enterprise Fund:

Table 2	
Enterprise Fund Mi	sstatements
	Over/(Under) Statement
Schedule of Changes in Fund Balances	
and Property Held in Trust	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2002	(\$1.250,620)
Fund Balance: July 1, 2001	(<u>\$1,259,639</u>)
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	2,303,980 (946,760)
Total Additions	\$1,357,220
Total Additions	\$1,557,220
Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	<u>\$316,318</u>
Total Reductions	\$316,318
Fund Balance: June 30, 2002	(\$218,737)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2003	
Fund Balance: July 1, 2002	(\$218,737)
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	872,761
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	176,917
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	(<u>514,623</u>)
Total Additions	\$535,055
Prior Year Expenditures & Transfer-Out	\$316 <u>,318</u>
Total Reductions	\$316,318
Schedule of Total Revenues & Transfers-In	
For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2002	
Charges for Services	\$1,357,220
Less: Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	(946,760)
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	2,303,980
For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2003	
Charges for Services	\$1,049,678
Less: Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	176,917
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	872,761

Prior Year Adjustments and Fund Balance Adjustments

During our audit period there were a number of transactions where the department attempted to correct deferred revenue and accounts receivable and payable; and to reconcile federal revenues and expenditures. We found instances where prior year activity was incorrectly recorded as direct entries to fund balance. We also found instances where direct entries to fund balance were incorrectly recorded as prior year activity. State accounting policy provides for prior year accounts to record activity that relates to the immediately preceding fiscal year. Adjustments related to activity from years prior to the immediately preceding year should be recorded as direct entries to fund balance. Department staff were not aware of state policy for recording this type of activity.

In fiscal year 2002-03, the Federal Special Revenue Fund direct entries to fund balance are overstated by \$36,102; total revenues are understated by the same amount; prior year revenues are overstated by \$51,260; and deferred revenue is understated by \$15,068.

In the General Fund and the Federal Special Revenue Fund in fiscal year 2002-03, personnel decreased prior year expenditures instead of using direct entries to fund balance. This caused understatements in prior year expenditures of \$28,789 in the Agricultural Development Division, \$156,784 in the Agricultural Sciences Division, and overstatements of direct entries to fund balance of the same amounts.

In the Permanent Fund and State Special Revenue Fund in the Agricultural Sciences Division, errors occurred in recording prior year transactions. As a result, prior year expenditures and transfers-out are understated and direct entries to fund balance are overstated by \$69,475 in fiscal year 2002-03. In fiscal year 2001-02, other financing sources and prior year revenues are understated by \$69,475. Direct entries to fund balance are overstated by the same amount.

Current Year and Prior Year Activity

Through review of the department's fiscal year 2001-02 activity in the Federal Special Revenue Fund, we found instances where expenditures were charged to the wrong fiscal year. In one instance the department recorded \$46,235 in the Agricultural Development Division for prior year expenditures, but recorded the transactions as current year. In

another instance personnel incorrectly moved \$2,812 of current year expenditures to prior year expenditures in the Agricultural Sciences Division. These transactions overstate current year expenditures by \$43,423 and understate prior year expenditures by the same amount. Other instances of current year and prior year misstatements related to the Hail Insurance program were discussed on page 4 of this report.

Summary

The mistakes noted in the previous sections resulted in revenues, expenditures, and direct entries to fund balance misstatements. We were able to identify these mistakes through review of financial reports of the department. We believe that the Central Management Division administrator or knowledgeable accounting staff would also be able to find and correct these types of errors if additional detailed financial reports were reviewed timely. State accounting policy can be complex, and staff turnover is not uncommon. Implementing continuous training programs could help prevent errors.

Recommendation #1

We recommend the department implement controls to ensure:

- A. Accounting staff receive continuous training related to state accounting policy.
- B. The Central Management Division administrator or knowledgeable accounting staff review additional detailed financial reports in a timely manner.

Accounting Misstatements

State law requires the department to input all necessary transactions before the end of the fiscal year to present the receipt, use, and disposition of all money, for which it is accountable, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This report section discusses instances where transactions recorded by the department resulted in misstatements on the accounting records.

State law and accounting policy provide guidance for recording activity between government agencies and between the primary government and its component units, such as universities. Transactions are recorded based on the type of activity and fund type. Depending on the type of activity,

transfers or revenues and expenditures should be recorded. Any transactions between the department and the state's universities should be recorded as revenues and expenditures. If the activity is within the department or with other state departments, transfers may be recorded.

The department grants money and is required by state law to send money to Montana State University- Bozeman. State accounting policy states this type of activity should be recorded as revenues and expenditures. The department correctly recorded this as expenditures in some instances and incorrectly recorded transfers in other instances.

The department is also required by state law to transfer monies to the General Fund on a regular basis. The activity related to the General Fund should be recorded as transfers. During our review of department transactions, we found instances where the department recorded transfers, and in other cases incorrectly recorded the activity. The following chart shows the total misstatements on the accounting records of the department as a result of these errors.

	Table 3	
<u>Accounti</u>	ng Misstatements	
	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	2002-03	2001-02
	Over/(Under) Stated	Over/(Under) Stated
Agricultural Sciences Division		
Accounting Entity Transfers	\$270,685	\$15,000
Grants from State Sources	(\$240,161)	(\$15,000)
Operating Expenses	(\$ 30,524)	
Agricultural Development Divisi	on	
Accounting Entity Transfers	•	\$80,000
Grants from State Sources		(\$80,000)

Department personnel believe there was little accounting guidance at the time they recorded this activity. In fiscal year 2002-03, they determined any activity required by state law would be recorded as transfers. Any

Findings and Recommendations

activity not required by state law, they would record revenues and expenditures. They noted starting July 1, 2003, there is a new state policy they will follow that will help them record the activity appropriately. The department should follow accounting standards and state policy when recording activity related to transfers or revenues and expenditures.

Recommendation #2

We recommend the department follow state accounting policy when recording transfers or revenues and expenditures.

Independent Auditor's Report & Agency Financial Schedules

LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIVISION

Scott A. Seacat, Legislative Auditor John W. Northey, Legal Counsel



Deputy Legislative Auditors: Jim Pellegrini, Performance Audit Tori Hunthausen, IS Audit & Operations James Gillett, Financial Compliance Audit

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

We have audited the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Fund Balances & Property Held in Trust, Schedules of Total Revenues & Transfers-In, and Schedules of Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out of the Department of Agriculture for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2003, and 2002. The information contained in these financial schedules is the responsibility of the department's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial schedules based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial schedules are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial schedules. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial schedule presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in note 1, the financial schedules are presented on a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The schedules are not intended to be a complete presentation and disclosure of the department's assets, liabilities, and cash flows.

The department recorded activity in the Private-Purpose Trust Fund that should have been recorded in the State Special Revenue Fund in fiscal years 2002-03 and 2001-02. The Private-Purpose Trust Fund is 100 percent overstated on the presented schedules, and the State Special Revenue Fund is understated by the amount of activity in the Private-Purpose Trust Fund on the presented schedules.

The State Special Revenue Fund in fiscal year 2001-02 is misstated due to an accounting error related to revenues and direct entries to fund balance. Other Financing Sources, Other Financing Sources Over (Under) Estimated, Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In, and Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated are each overstated by \$724,272 on the Schedule of Revenues & Transfers-In. Direct Entries to Fund Balance on the Schedule of Changes in Fund Balances & Property-Held in Trust for June 30, 2002 are understated by \$724,272.

The department made errors in recording expenditures and direct entries to fund balance in the Permanent Fund in fiscal years 2002-03 and 2001-02, causing overstatements and understatements on the Schedule of Changes in Fund Balances & Property Held in Trust. Direct Entries to Fund Balance are overstated in fiscal year 2001-02 by \$727,272 and understated in fiscal year 2002-03 by \$69,475. NonBudgeted Expenditures

are overstated by \$727,272 in fiscal year 2001-02 and Prior Year Expenditures & Transfer-Out Adjustments are understated by \$69,475 in fiscal year 2002-03.

The department did not record revenues, expenses, and direct entries to fund balance correctly in the Enterprise Fund during fiscal years 2001-02 and 2002-03. The following is a chart of the total dollar misstatement for each of the two fiscal years.

Enterprise Fund	
	Over/(Under) Statement
Schedule of Changes in Fund Balances and	
Property Held in Trust	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2002	(\$1.250.520)
Fund Balance: July 1, 2001	(\$1,259,639)
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	2,303,980
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	<u>(946,760)</u>
Total Additions	<u>\$1,357,220</u>
Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	\$316,318
Total Reductions	<u>\$316,318</u>
Fund Balance: June 30, 2002	<u>(\$218,737)</u>
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2003	
Fund Balance: July 1, 2002	<u>(\$218,737)</u>
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	872,761
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	176,917
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	<u>(514,623)</u>
Total Additions	<u>\$535,055</u>
Prior Year Expenditures & Transfer-Out	<u>\$316,318</u>
Total Reductions	<u>\$316,318</u>
Schedule of Total Revenues & Transfers-In	
For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2002	
Charges for Services	\$1,357,220
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	(946,760)
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	2,303,980
For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2003	
Charges for Services	\$1,049,678
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In	176,917
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	872,761

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matters discussed in the preceding paragraphs, the financial schedules referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with the basis of accounting described in note 1, the results of operations and changes in fund balances and property held in trust of the Department of Agriculture for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2003, and 2002.

Respectfully submitted,

Signature on File

James Gillett, CPA

Deputy Legislative Auditor

January 6, 2004

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES & PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2003

FUND BALANCE: July 1, 2002 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: July 1, 2002	General Fund \$ (422,102)	State Special Revenue Fund \$ 3,720,451	Federal Special Revenue Fund \$ 40,993	Enterprise Fund \$ 5,226,701	Agency Fund \$ 993,908	Private-Purpose Trust Fund \$ 3,512,327	Permanent Fund \$ 4,757,616
ADDITIONS							
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	34,879	7,327,998	1,520,261	1,765,730			443,175
NonBudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	210	115,348	305	85		236,495	3,944
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments	(18,966)	(200,370)	(78,048)	872,032		(66,786)	
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	1,306,568	188,881	3,171	(525,715)		(2,339)	14,194
Additions to Property Held in Trust					144,525		
Total Additions	1,322,691	7,431,857	1,445,689	2,112,132	144,525	167,370	461,313
REDUCTIONS							
Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	1,194,447	6,791,854	1,578,574	2,079,493			
NonBudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	18,599	344,437		24.075		148,518	318,385
Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments	(93,692)	(186,081)	(7,809)	(59,050)		(21,900)	(171,889)
Reductions in Property Held in Trust	(,,	(, ,	(//	(,,	814,525	(,===,	(,,
Total Reductions	1,119,354	6,950,210	1,570,765	2,044,518	814,525	126,618	146,496
FUND BALANCE: June 30, 2003 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: June 30, 2003	\$ (218,765)	\$	\$ (84,083)	\$5,294,315_	\$ 323,908	\$ 3,553,079	\$ 5,072,433

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES & PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2002

FUND BALANCE: July 1, 2001 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: July 1, 2001	General Fund \$ (510,884)	State Special Revenue Fund \$ 7,424,823	Federal Special Revenue Fund \$ 340	Enterprise Fund	Internal Service Fund \$ 4	Agency Fund \$ 2,679,350	Private-Purpose Trust Fund \$ 0	Permanent Fund \$ 4,758,752
ADDITIONS								
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	30,830	6,857,836	1,375,237	712,528				
NonBudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In	276	121,204	518	375			243,602	446,652
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments		9,892	181	(273,806)			(42,028)	29
Direct Entries to Fund Balance	1,883,924	(3,566,198)	3,592	430,603	(4)		3,414,477	736,194
Additions to Property Held in Trust						927,306		
Total Additions	1,915,030	3,422,734	1,379,528	869,700	(4)	927,306	3,616,051	1,182,875
REDUCTIONS								
Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	1,941,538	7,228,477	1,316,627	2,194,897				
NonBudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out	(66,894)	(57,247)		(4,374)			103,672	1,184,011
Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments	(48,396)	(44,124)	22,248	(101,975)			52	
Reductions in Property Held in Trust	, , ,			, ,		2,612,748		
Total Reductions	1,826,248	7,127,106	1,338,875	2,088,548		2,612,748	103,724	1,184,011
FUND BALANCE: June 30, 2002 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: June 30, 2002	\$(422,102)	\$3,720,451_	\$ 40,993	\$5,226,701	\$0	\$ 993,908	\$3,512,327_	\$ 4,757,616

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2003

TOTAL DELENHIES & TRANSFERS IN DV CLASS	Ge	eneral Fund	_	State Special Revenue Fund		Federal Special Revenue Fund	<u>E</u>	nterprise Fund	_	Private-Purpose Trust Fund	F	Permanent Fund	Total
TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN BY CLASS Licenses and Permits	\$	18,125	\$	1,957,681									\$ 1,975,806
Taxes	•	210	•	1,978,122	\$	305	\$	84	\$	64			1,978,785
Charges for Services		(2,300)		918,460	•	100	•	2,567,195	•	630			3,484,085
Investment Earnings		(17,010)		55,997				66,979		163,115	\$	447,119	716,200
Fines and Forfeits		700		10,758				3,589					15,047
Sale of Documents, Merchandise and Property				13,340									13,340
Miscellaneous		15,798		100									15,898
Grants, Contracts, Donations and Abandonments				145,886						5,900			151,786
Other Financing Sources		600		2,162,632									2,163,232
Federal						1,345,299							1,345,299
Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries					_	96,814			_				96,814
Total Revenues & Transfers-In		16,123		7,242,976		1,442,518		2,637,847		169,709		447,119	11,956,292
Less: Nonbudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In		210		115,348		305		85		236,495		3,944	356,387
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments		(18,966)	_	(200,370)	_	(78,048)	_	872,032	_	(66,786)	_		507,862
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In		34,879		7,327,998		1,520,261		1,765,730		0		443,175	11,092,043
Estimated Revenues & Transfers-In		59,510	_	9,548,541	_	2,253,995	_	3,064,300	_		_	350,000	15,276,346
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated	\$ <u></u>	(24,631)	\$_	(2,220,543)	\$_	(733,734)	\$_	(1,298,570)	\$_	0	\$_	93,175	\$ <u>(4,184,303)</u>
BUDGETED REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN OVER (UNDER) ESTIMATED BY CLASS													
Licenses and Permits	\$	125	\$	(304,971)									\$ (304,846)
Taxes				(506,461)									(506,461)
Charges for Services		(19,500)		(725,154)			\$	(667,790)					(1,412,444)
Investment Earnings		(5,844)		(440,330)	\$	(250)		(624,422)			\$	93,175	(977,671)
Fines and Forfeits		(300)		(26,542)				(6,258)					(33,100)
Sale of Documents, Merchandise and Property				(9,760)				(100)					(9,860)
Miscellaneous		798		(100)									698
Grants, Contracts, Donations and Abandonments				30,403									30,403
Other Financing Sources		90		(236,628)		(704.460)							(236,538)
Federal				(1,000)		(734,190)							(735,190)
Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries	_	(0.1.00.1)	_	(0.000.540)	_	706	_	(4.000.570)	_		_	00.475	706
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated	*	(24,631)	Φ_	(2,220,543)	۵_	(733,734)	*=	(1,298,570)	\$_	0	Φ_	93,175	\$ <u>(4,184,303)</u>

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2002

TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN BY CLASS	Ge	eneral Fund	_	State Special Revenue Fund	_	Federal Special Revenue Fund	Er	nterprise Fund	P	rivate-Purpose Trust Fund	_	Permanent Fund	Total
Licenses and Permits	\$	17,730	\$	1,830,309									\$ 1,848,039
Taxes	Ψ	276	Ψ	1,242,272	\$	517	\$	119	\$	305	\$	1,892	1,245,381
Charges for Services		13,100		750,690	Ψ.	0	Ψ	298,538	Ψ.	314	Ψ.	.,002	1,062,642
Investment Earnings		10,100		103,264				136,582		195,011		444.789	879,646
Fines and Forfeits				22,175				3,858		100,011		,. 00	26,033
Sale of Documents, Merchandise and Property				10,809				0,000					10,809
Miscellaneous				4,240									4.240
Grants, Contracts, Donations and Abandonments				86,119						5.944			92,063
Other Financing Sources				2,939,054						0,0			2,939,054
Federal				2,000,001		1.314.982							1,314,982
Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries						60,437							60,437
Total Revenues & Transfers-In	-	31,106	_	6,988,932		1,375,936		439,097		201,574	_	446,681	9,483,326
Less: Nonbudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In		276		121,204		518		375		243,602		446,652	812,627
Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments				9,892		181		(273,806)		(42,028)		29	(305,732)
Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In		30,830	_	6,857,836		1,375,237		712,528	_	0	_	0	8,976,431
Estimated Revenues & Transfers-In		40,288		10,528,619		4,785,973		3,006,020				1,659,567	20,020,467
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated	\$	(9,458)	\$	(3,670,783)	\$	(3,410,736)	\$	(2,293,492)	\$	0	\$	(1,659,567)	\$ (11,044,036)
BUDGETED REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN OVER (UNDER) ESTIMATED BY CLASS													
Licenses and Permits	\$	(270)	\$	(332,836)									\$ (333,106)
Taxes		(288)		(2,620,703)	\$	(521)	\$	(120)			\$	(65,000)	(2,686,632)
Charges for Services		(8,900)		(876,131)				(1,732,296)					(2,617,327)
Investment Earnings				(407,220)				(554,824)				(450,000)	(1,412,044)
Fines and Forfeits				(8,325)				(6,152)				, , ,	(14,477)
Sale of Documents, Merchandise and Property				(10,891)		(100)		(100)					(11,091)
Miscellaneous				3,940									3,940
Grants, Contracts, Donations and Abandonments				(11,195)									(11,195)
Other Financing Sources				593,578								(1,144,567)	(550,989)
Federal				(1,000)		(3,308,932)						,	(3,309,932)
Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries				, ,		(101,183)							(101,183)
Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated	\$	(9,458)	\$	(3,670,783)	\$	(3,410,736)	\$	(2,293,492)	\$	0	\$	(1,659,567)	\$ (11,044,036)

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2003

				Agricultural			
	Agricu	Itural Development	S	ciences Division	Cent	ral Management Division	Total
PROGRAM (SUBCLASS) EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT							
Personal Services							
Salaries	\$	973,231	\$	1,627,057	\$	500,282	\$ 3,100,570
Hourly Wages	*	86,161	*	51,858	•	***,	138,019
Other Compensation		8,625		3,325			11,950
Employee Benefits		271,109		469,500		126,986	867,595
Personal Services-Other		12,315		(448)			11,867
Total		1,351,441	_	2,151,292		627,268	4,130,001
Operating Expenses							
Other Services		510,415		357,829		32,985	901,229
Supplies & Materials		33,201		173,952		21,921	229,074
Communications		57,058		71,374		9,360	137,792
Travel		154,057		89,634		18,437	262,128
Rent		43,792		68,368		24,892	137,052
Utilities		7,889		50.000		0.040	7,889
Repair & Maintenance		7,139		58,389		3,919	69,447
Other Expenses Total		332,285 1,145,836	_	52,100 871,646		13,161 124,675	397,546 2,142,157
Total		1,145,650	_	671,040		124,075	2,142,137
Equipment & Intangible Assets							
Equipment				14,985			14,985
Intangible Assets				37,430			37,430
Total				52,415			52,415
Grants From State Sources		000 000		0.505.057			3.525.820
From Federal Sources		929,863		2,595,957 3,240			3,525,820
Total		929,863	_	2,599,197			3,529,060
Total		323,000	_	2,000,101			5,525,000
Benefits & Claims							
From State Sources		1,687,563					1,687,563
Total		1,687,563					1,687,563
Transfers Accounting Entity Transfers		15 100		401,657			416,765
Total		15,108 15,108	_	401,657			416,765
Total	-	13,100	_	401,037			410,703
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	\$	5,129,811	\$	6,076,207	\$	751,943	\$_11,957,961
EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY FUND							
General Fund	\$	790,559	\$	207,603	\$	121,192	\$ 1,119,354
State Special Revenue Fund	Ψ	1,948,411	Ψ	4,548,045	Ψ	453,754	6,950,210
Federal Special Revenue Fund		273,228		1,173,949		123,588	1,570,765
Enterprise Fund		1,990,995		114		53,409	2,044,518
Private-Purpose Trust Fund		126,618					126,618
Permanent Fund				146,496			146,496
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out		5,129,811		6,076,207		751,943	11,957,961
Less: Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out		251,753		602,262		(7.447)	854,015
Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments Actual Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out		(213,490) 5,091,548		(319,785) 5,793,730		(7,147) 759,090	(540,422) 11,644,368
Budget Authority		11,426,683		9,358,854		759,090 964,019	21,749,556
Unspent Budget Authority	\$	6,335,135	\$	3,565,124	\$	204,929	\$ 10,105,188
UNSPENT BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUND		.,,,	· -	.,,		,	,
UNSFERT BUDGET AUTHURITY BY FUND							
General Fund	\$	405,291	\$	32,748	\$	71,775	\$ 509,814
State Special Revenue Fund	•	1,331,644	•	661,638		34,810	2,028,092
Federal Special Revenue Fund		256,743		2,866,477		93,855	3,217,075
Enterprise Fund		4,341,457	_	4,261		4,489	4,350,207
Unspent Budget Authority	\$	6,335,135	\$	3,565,124	\$	204,929	\$ 10,105,188
			_				

MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SCHEDULE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2002

		Agricultural Development		Agricultural Sciences Division	_	Central Management Division	Tota	al
PROGRAM (SUBCLASS) EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT								
Personal Services Salaries Hourly Wages Other Compensation Employee Benefits Personal Services-Other Total	\$ 	894,812 43,604 10,275 237,856 (4,195) 1,182,352	\$	1,568,959 45,121 2,475 437,551 (179) 2,053,927	\$	493,603 122,975 616,578	12, 798,	,725 ,750 ,382 ,374)
Operating Expenses Other Services Supplies & Materials Communications Travel Rent Utilities Repair & Maintenance Other Expenses Total	=	594,765 77,683 52,209 195,287 35,020 9,648 8,383 779,497		444,067 230,877 62,455 88,434 65,806 61,269 39,442 992,350		57,401 18,519 10,054 18,383 24,657 2,549 27,771 159,334	72,	,079 ,718 ,104 ,483 ,648 ,201
Equipment & Intangible Assets Equipment Total			=	139,573 139,573	_	8,938 8,938	148, 148,	,511 ,511
Grants From State Sources From Other Sources Total	=	1,570,426 (173,775) 1,396,651	=	2,263,418 2,263,418			3,833, (173, 3,660,	,775)
Benefits & Claims From State Sources Total	_	1,766,634 1,766,634					1,766, 1,766,	
Transfers Accounting Entity Transfers Total	_	122,254 122,254	_	1,214,011 1,214,011			1,336, 1,336,	
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	\$	6,220,383	\$_	6,663,279	\$_	784,850	\$ 13,668,	,512
EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY FUND								
General Fund State Special Revenue Fund Federal Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund Private-Purpose Trust Fund Permanent Fund Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	\$	1,392,909 2,318,084 383,661 2,034,710 91,019 6,220,383	\$	211,239 4,391,858 872,320 3,851 1,184,011 6,663,279	\$	222,100 417,164 82,894 49,987 12,705	\$ 1,826, 7,127, 1,338, 2,088, 103, 1,184, 13,668,	,106 ,875 ,548 ,724 ,011
Less: Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments Actual Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Budget Authority Unspent Budget Authority	\$	(84,189) (168,176) 6,472,748 12,089,973 5,617,225	\$_	1,230,652 (3,699) 5,436,326 8,186,131 2,749,805	\$_	12,705 (321) 772,466 1,021,998 249,532	1,159, (172, 12,681, 21,298, 8,616,	,196) ,540 ,102
UNSPENT BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUND								
General Fund State Special Revenue Fund Federal Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund Unspent Budget Authority	\$ \$	65,940 939,514 452,120 4,159,651 5,617,225	\$ \$	27,767 282,888 2,438,356 794 2,749,805	\$ \$_	17,181 118,182 75,169 39,000 249,532	\$ 110, 1,340, 2,965, 4,199, \$ 8,616,	,584 ,645 ,445

Department of Agriculture Notes to the Financial Schedules

For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2003

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The Department of Agriculture (department) uses the modified accrual basis of accounting, as defined by state accounting policy, for its Governmental fund category (General, State Special Revenue, Federal Special Revenue, and Permanent). In applying the modified accrual basis, the department records:

Revenues when it receives cash or when receipts are measurable and available to pay current period liabilities.

Expenditures for valid obligations when the department incurs the related liability and it is measurable, with the exception of the cost of employees' annual and sick leave. State accounting policy requires the department to record the cost of employees' annual leave and sick leave when used or paid.

The department uses accrual basis accounting for its Proprietary (Enterprise) and Fiduciary (Private-Purpose Trust and Agency) fund categories. Under the accrual basis, as defined by state accounting policy, the department records revenues in the accounting period earned, when measurable, and records expenses in the period incurred, when measurable.

Expenditures and expenses may include: entire budgeted service contracts even though the department receives the services in a subsequent fiscal year; goods ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end, but not received as of fiscal year-end; and equipment ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end.

Basis of Presentation

The financial schedule format is in accordance with the policy of the Legislative Audit Committee. The financial schedules are prepared from the transactions posted to the state's accounting system without adjustment.

The department uses the following funds:

Notes to the Financial Schedules

Governmental Fund Category

General Fund - to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

State Special Revenue Fund - to account for proceeds of specific state and private revenue sources (other than private-purpose trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. Department State Special Revenue Funds include activities related to registration and inspections of fertilizers and feed; grain inspections; wheat, barley, and alfalfa seed market research and promotion; and noxious weed management projects.

Federal Special Revenue Fund - to account for proceeds of specific federal revenue sources legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes other than major capital projects. Department Federal Special Revenue Funds include Marketing Service, Centralized Service, and Agriculture.

Permanent Fund - to account for financial resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the department's programs. The department accounts for the Noxious Weed Management Trust in this fund.

Proprietary Fund Category

Enterprise Fund - to account for operations financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the Legislature intends that the department finance or recover costs primarily through user charges; or where the Legislature has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. Department Enterprise Funds include the Hail Insurance and the Alfalfa Leaf Cutting Bee Programs.

Internal Service Fund - to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of state government or to other governmental entities on a cost-reimbursement basis. The department does not have an internal service fund but an entry was made by the Department of Administration in error. This caused activity on the financial schedules.

Fiduciary Fund Category

Private-Purpose Trust Fund - to account for activity of all trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Department Private-Purpose Trust Funds include Rural Development assets transferred to the state under the Rural Rehabilitation Corporation Liquidation Act. The department uses this fund to operate its Rural Development Loan Programs. GASB Statement 34 requires this activity to be recorded in a State Special Revenue Fund.

Agency Funds - to account for resources held by the state in a custodial capacity. The department Agency Funds account for commercial pesticide applicator certificates of deposit, held to ensure the public will be compensated if applicators are negligent. The department also holds certificates of deposit and letters of credit from commodity dealers, produce wholesalers, and public warehousemen to meet bonding requirements. Commodity dealers, produce wholesalers, and public warehousemen may also insure themselves through private bonding companies.

2. General Fund Balance

The negative fund balance in the General Fund does not indicate overspent appropriation authority. The department has authority to pay obligations from the statewide General Fund within its appropriation limits. The department expends cash or other assets from the statewide fund when it pays General Fund obligations. The department's outstanding liabilities exceed the assets it has placed in the fund, resulting in negative ending General Fund balances for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2002, and June 30, 2003.

3. Direct Entries to Fund Balance

Direct entries to fund balances in the General and Special Revenue funds include entries generated by the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) to reflect the flow of resources within individual funds shared by separate agencies.

Department Response



MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIV.

March 1, 2004

Scott A. Seacat Legislative Auditor Room 135, State Capitol Helena MT 59620-1705

Dear Mr. Seacat:

The Montana Department of Agriculture thanks the legislative auditor and his staff for the assistance provided during the audit. The following is the response to the audit recommendations for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2003.

Recommendation #1A & B

We concur. The department will provide as much training as possible relating to proper accounting procedures and state accounting policy. A standard operating procedure will be developed and followed by the state hail program manager and accounting staff with oversight from the Central Management Division administrator for detailed financial schedule review.

Recommendation #2

We concur. Regretfully, errors were made when recording transfers or revenues and expenditures. The fiscal year 2002-2003 ending fund balances are correct and in conjunction with the previous recommendation we will do all we can to ensure errors do not occur in the future.

Should you have any questions regarding our response, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely

Ralph Peck

Director